

#### E-RESEARCH SKILL FOR ENHANCING RESEARCH & SCIENTIFIC WRITING

#### AANG KISNU DARMAWAN

- Lecture of Information System Department, UIM Pamekasan
- An International Researcher & Writer on Information System Technology(IST)

#### OUTLINE of Training

- 1. The Landscape of Today's Research and Its Challenges
- 2. Review in a Brief: Philosophy & Fundamentals of Research
- 3. The *Eight Fundamental Steps* of Research
- 4. Preface of Best Five Al-Tools for Research & Scientific Writing
- 5. Exploring Ideas with AI-Tools
- 6. Defining Problems Domain & Research with AI-Tools
- 7. Defining Contribution (Novelty & Originaliy) and Make its Claims with AI-Tools
- 8. Best Practice AI-Tools

### 1. *The Landscape* of Today's Research and Its Challenges

#### Todays Research Challenges

- Researchers are struggling to stay up-to-date with the latest scientific discoveries: Information overload, So many great articles, so little time.
- Hardship of traditional literature review: Time Constraints. Information Overload, Relevant Search.
- The Problems? Meta-Research: The growth of acronyms in the scientific literature. Science is getting harder to read.



#### Urgency of Al-Powered Apps for Research

Saves you hundreds of hours

Extracts the key facts, figures and references in seconds

Builds you a personal summarized research library

### We need smart-way to extract research papers

- Explore
- Summarizer
- Key Insights
- Compare & Contrast
- Organize your research efficiently and effortlessly.



### 2. Review in a Brief: Philosophy & Fundamentals of Research

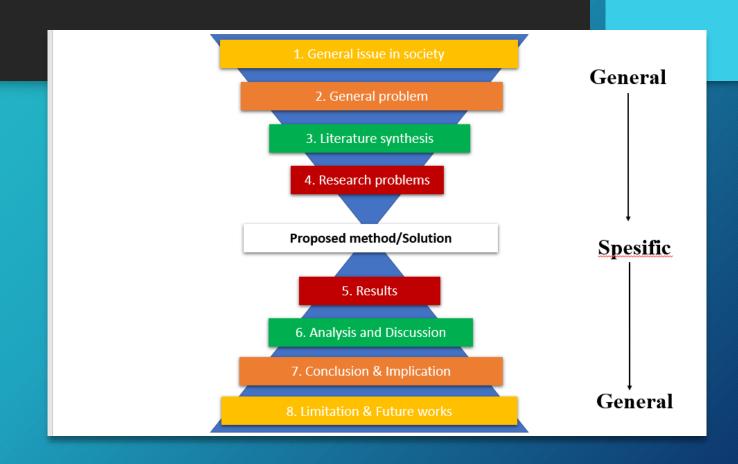
### Finding The Most Fundamental on Research: (1)What is the problem?

**OUR CONTRIBUTIONS** 

**PREVIOUS WORKS** 

PROBLEMS

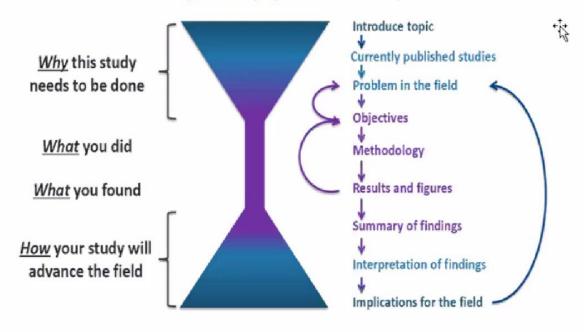
#### Alur Penulisan Artikel



#### Alur Penulisan Artikel

#### Logically linking your ideas

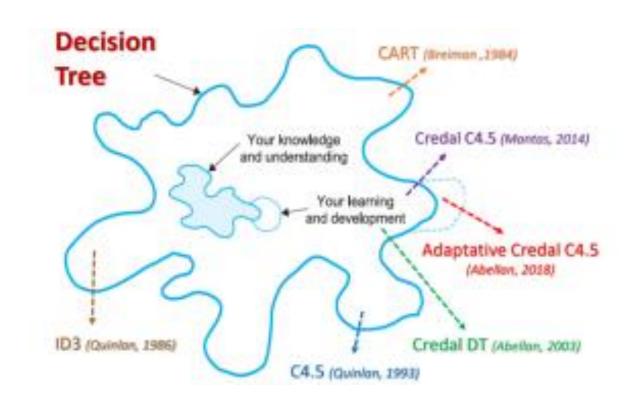
Answer the *four key questions* for your reader



#### Research Contributions



#### Research Contributions



### 5. How to Read a Scientific Paper: Are you read a paper rightly?

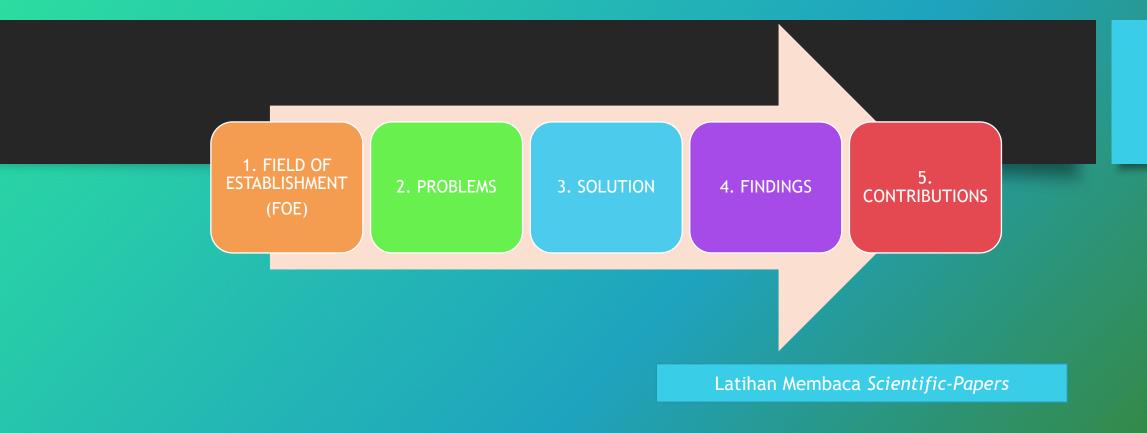
1. FIELD OF ESTABLISHMENT

2. PROBLEMS

3. SOLUTION

4. FINDINGS

5. CONTRIBUTIONS



#### Main Aspects of a Paper



#### How to find a STRONG PROBLEM

# Finding Research Problem and Contribution



Understanding the PROBLEM DOMAIN



Thinking of CONTRIBUTION

### Know The Trending Topic, Key Issuess and Seed Area

- 1. Baca Secondary Paper:
- A Review of....
- Bibliometrics Analysis of....
- Scientometrics about....
- Scientific Landscape of....
- Tools: VOS Viewer, Citespace, Bibliometrix



#### Literature Review (Prof Wisnu Jatmiko)



#### Matriks State of The Art



Metode yang akan membantu dalam menentukan state of the art salah satunya dengan membuat matrix

	Metode 1	Metode 2	Metode 3
Problem 1			
Problem 2			
Problem 3			

#### Literature Review Task-> 3C2S

Compare

Critisize

LR Task

Contrast

Summarize

Synthesis

#### Reading papers



Why do we have to read good papers?



The quality of your writing depends on the quality of your reading



Failure of reading a good paper can bring you to *failure* in understanding the problem domain, the strong solution, the strong methods, etc.

#### Types of Papers



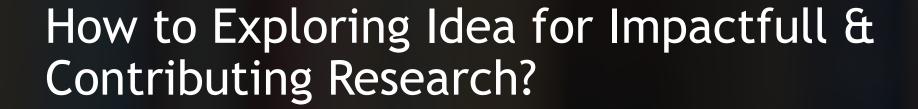
1. Primary Study Papers (Experimental)



2. Secondary Study Papers (Survey, Review)



3. Tertiary Study Papers (Scoping Review)



- 3R: READ, READ! (High Quality Papers Journal)
- Take Reputable International Conferences
- Ask and Collaboration from The Expert

#### Finding Research Gap(RG) dan Defining Novelty



Use Publish or Perish(PoP) -> Scopus

2

Use VOS Viewer 3

Discuss with Expert

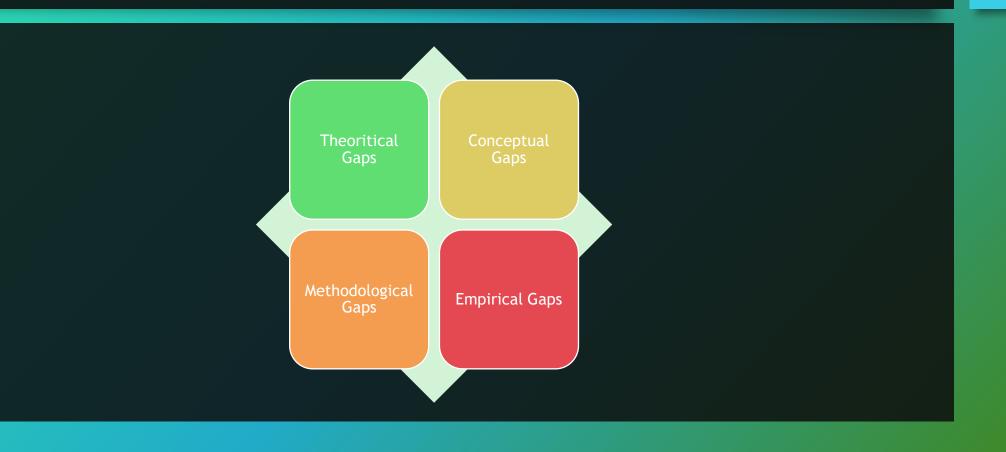
4

Take out Reputable Conferences



Read many Reputable Papers

#### Types of Research Gaps(RG)



Determining
Research
Contributions
(Dr. Sunu Wibirama)

Old Problem and New Method

New Problem and New Method

Old Problem and Old Method New Problem and Old Method

## The Types and Degree of Novelty

Theoretical Novelty

Methodological Novelty

**Empirical Novelty** 

#### The Matrix of Novelty

	Metode 1	Metode 2	Metode 3
Problem 1			
Problem 2			
Problem 3			

### Make a Claim of Novelty



Based on my best knowledge, it was still no research on...



Based on LR we have studied, it was still no research on....

### 3. The Eight Fundamental Steps of Research

#### The Eight Fundamental Steps of Research

#### Literature Review

- 1. Pahami Prinsip & Konsep Penelitian (Research Principles)
- 2. Penentuan Bidang Penelitian (Research Field)
- 3. Penentuan Topik Penelitian (Research Topic)
- 4. Penentuan Masalah Utama pada Topik Penelitian (State-of-the-Art Problems)
- 5. Perangkuman Metode-Metode Yang Ada (State-of-the-Art Methods)
- 6. Penentuan Research Gap dan Masalah Penelitian (Research Problem)
- 7. Penentuan Metode Yang Diusulkan (Proposed Method)
- 8. Penulisan Ilmiah dan Publikasi Hasil Penelitian (Research Publications)

\*https://www.site.uottawa.ca/~bochmann/dsrg/how-to-do-good-research/ \*http://romisatriawahono.net/2013/01/23/tahapan-memulai-penelitian-untuk-mahasiswa-galau/

### AI-Powered Apps & Platforms for Scientific Research

No	Roles & Features	Apps & Platforms	
	Literature Searching	Semantic Scholar (https://www.semanticscholar.org)	
		Google Scholar (https://scholar.google.com/)	
		Science Direct (https://sciencedirect.com)	
1		Scopus (https://www.scopus.com)	
		SpringerLink (https://link.springer.com)	
		Clarivate Analytics (https://clarivate.com)	
		DeepDyve (https://www.deepdyve.com)	
		VOSviewer (https://www.vosviewer.com)	
	Bibliometric Analysis & Visualization	Connected Paper (https://www.connectedpapers.com)	
		Iris.ai (https://iris.ai)	
		Bibliometrix (https://bibliometrix.org)	
		Dimensions (https://www.dimensions.ai)	
	Literature Management	Mendeley (https://www.mendeley.com)	
3		Researcher (https://researcher-app.com)	
		Zotero (https://www.zotero.org)	
		Papers (https://papersapp.com)	

No	Roles & Features	Apps & Platforms	
-	Research 4 Methodology Consultation	OpenAl ChatGPT-3 (https://chat.openai.com/chat)	
		Jasper.ai (https://www.jasper.ai)	
		Bing Chat (https://www.bing.com)	
	5 Scientific Writing	OpenAl ChatGPT-3 (https://chat.openai.com/chat)	
		Grammarly (https://www.grammarly.com)	
5		Mendeley (https://www.mendeley.com)	
		Turnitin (https://www.turnitin.com)	
		Google Translate (https://translate.google.com)	
		QuillBot (https://quillbot.com/word)	

### 4. Preface of Best Five Al-Tools for Research & Scientific Writing

### Best Five AI-Tools for Research & Scientific Writing

No	Al-Powered Apps for Research	Fungsi	Link
1	Elicit-Al	Literature review, exploring, Bibliometric, Key finding, research assistant	https://elicit.org/
2	SciSpace-AI-Co Pilot	Literature review, exploring, Bibliometric, Key finding, research assistant	https://typeset.io/
3	IRIS-AI	Literature review, exploring, Bibliometric, Key finding	https://iris.ai/
4	Chat-GPT	Exploring ideas, trend research, finding gaps, novelty, research assistant	https://chat.openai.com/
5	Quillbot	Paraphrase, Summarizer	https://quillbot.com/

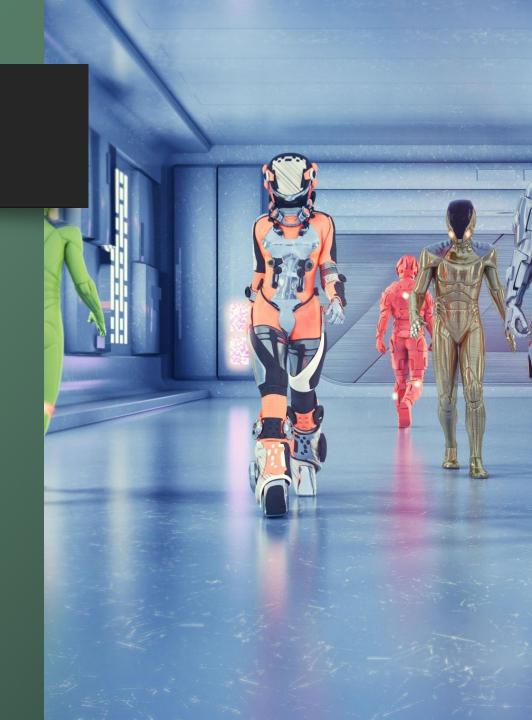
### Other AI-Tools for Research & Scientific Writing

No	AI-Powered Apps for Research	Fungsi	Link
6	Scholarcy	Summarizer, key finding otomatis	https://www.scholarcy.com/
7	Raxter-IO	Summarizer, key finding otomatis	https://www.read.enago.com/
8	Scite-Al	Smart Citation, research assistant	https://scite.ai/
9	Connected Paper	Literature review, exploring, Bibliometric, Key finding	https://www.connectedpapers.co m/
10	Research Rabbit	Literature review, exploring, Bibliometric, Key finding	https://www.researchrabbit.ai/

#### 5. Exploring Ideas with AI-Tools

#### Exploring Idea with AI-Tools

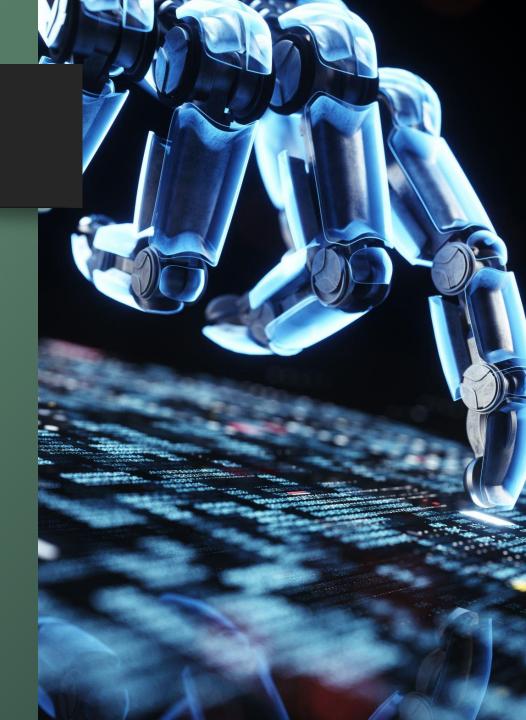
- 1. Elicit-Al
- 2. SciSpace-AI-Co Pilot
- 3. IRIS-AI
- 4. Chat-GPT



### 6. Defining Problems Domain & Research with AI-Tools

### Defining Problems Domain & Research with AI-Tools

- 1. Elicit-Al
- 2. SciSpace-Al-Co Pilot
- 3. Chat-GPT
- 4. SCite-Al



### 7. Defining Contribution (Novelty & Originaliy) and Make its Claims with Al-Tools

### Defining Contribution (Novelty & Originaliy) and Make its Claims with AI-Tools



1. CHAT-GPT 2. QUILLBOT

#### 8. Best Practice Al-Tools

#### Best Practice AI-Tools











1. ELICIT-AI

2. SCISPACE-AI-CO PILOT

3. IRIS-AI

4. CHAT-GPT

5. QUILLBOT